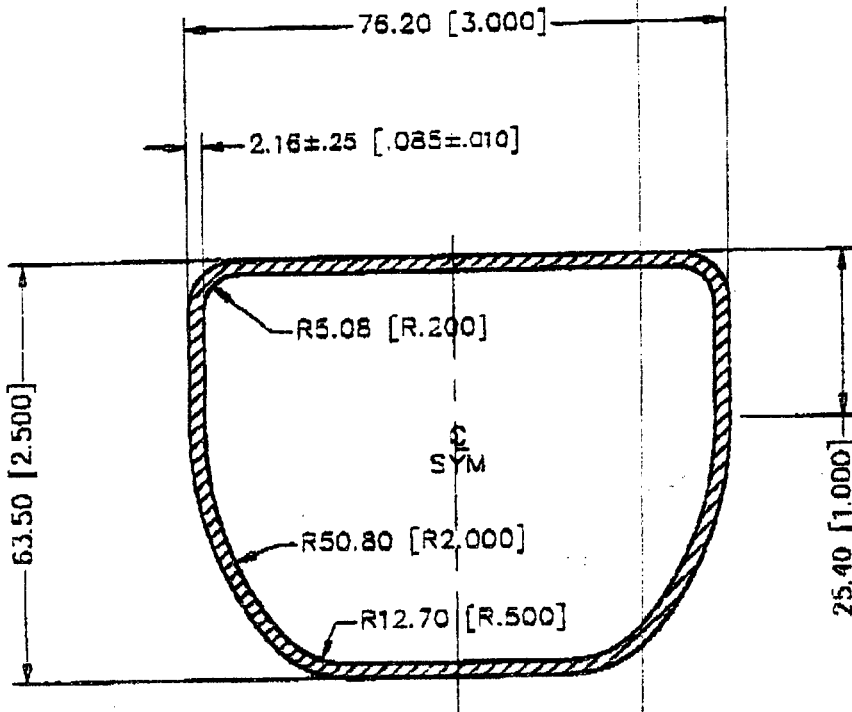


Standard Aluminum Association tolerances apply unless otherwise noted.

LIST PART #: D2622	PLANT	EUC	897123
LIST PART NAME: CUSTOM HOLLOW	A		
PROPOSAL:	REL. DATE	ALLOY 6061	FINISH STD.



PRELIMINARY FOR APPROVAL ONLY
MUST BE SIGNED BEFORE RELEASE

AUTHORIZATION TO BEGIN DIE CONSTRUCTION

This drawing is not necessarily an exact copy of the customer's original. By your signature on this print you agree to accept the design, dimensions, and ID mark handling as shown and to accept full legal responsibility for the fabrication of parts, copyright or industrial design relating to this drawing and to both THE WILLIAM L. BONNELL COMPANY and the customer herein from any claims, suits, actions, or demands relating thereto. Please sign as directed on same as possible. Die construction cannot proceed until signed approval is received. If not shown, please indicate expected surfaces.

APPROVED BY: *W. L. Bonnell* APPROVAL DATE: 00.03.13

FAKED

CUSTOMER:
DART AEROSPACE

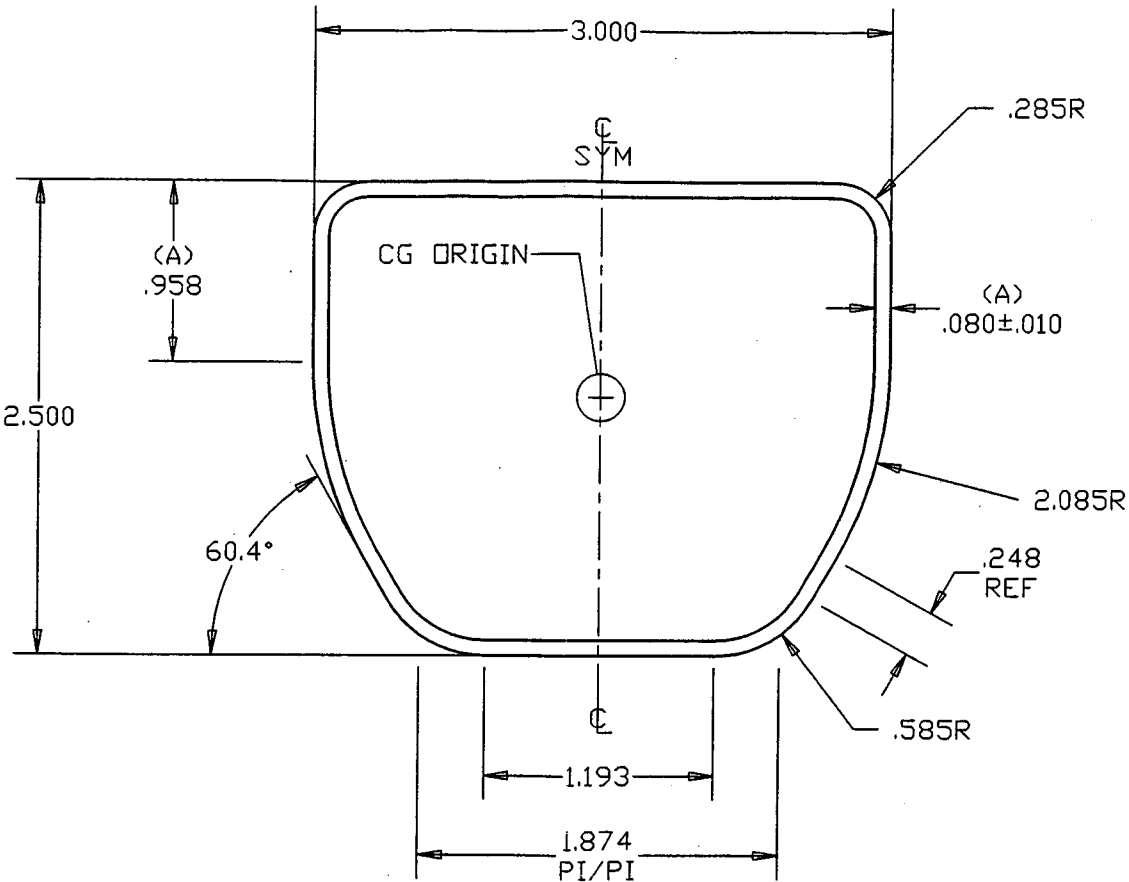
UNSPECIFIED WALLS:	SHOWN mm	MASS:	1.442 kg/m	.969 lbm
	SHOWN in	EST PER:	482.68 mm	19.003 in
UNSPECIFIED RADII:	SHOWN mm	OUT PER:	248.12 mm	9.769 in
	SHOWN in	EXP PER:	mm	in
DATE:	3/10/0	BUFF PER:	mm	in
DRAWN:	van	BUFF TURNS:	CLASS:	Hollow II
SCALE:	1:1	FACTOR:	335	20
THICK BAR:	NO	C.C.D.:	90.17 mm	3.550 in
P&D CODE:	NO	P&D AREA:	mm ²	in ²



THE WILLIAM L. BONNELL CO
CAPROL PRODUCTS CORPORATION
BON-L-CAMPO, LP BON-L-CANADA, INC
SUBSIDIARIES OF TREDEGAR INDUSTRIES, INC

Standard Aluminum Association tolerances apply unless otherwise noted.			DIE NUMBER	REV
CUST PART #:		EUC	DAA-897123	A
CUST PART NAME: CUSTOM HOLLOW		202		
PROPOSAL:	REL. DATE 03/10/00	ALLOY 6061-T6	FINISH MILL	

ALL OUTSIDE SURFACES EXPOSED



DART AEROSPACE LTD
ASSUMES BURDEN OF PROOF OF BONNELL
METAL IDENTIFICATION WITH NO I.D. MARK


WARRANTY:
Bonnell warrants that the product(s) supplied by Bonnell shall be free from defects in workmanship and material and shall conform to all descriptions and specifications, as agreed between Bonnell and Purchaser. BONNELL DISCLAIMS ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHETHER CREATED BY CONTRACT, BY STATUTE OR OTHERWISE BY OPERATION OF LAW, INCLUDING ALL WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
PURCHASER'S DESIGNS, PLANS, DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS.
For any product that is not included in Bonnell's standard product line offered for sale generally in the usual course of Bonnell's business, it is agreed that Purchaser has engaged Bonnell to manufacture such product to Purchaser's specifications and requirements. Bonnell shall not be responsible for the adequacy of prints, drawings, specifications and requirements respecting such product or for the adequacy of the design represented thereby. Bonnell also shall not be responsible for the adequacy of the materials incorporated in such product or for testing or otherwise determining the sufficiency and applicability of the design. Bonnell shall not be responsible for determining or assuring that such product or the use or application of such product conforms with applicable federal, state or local laws, rules or regulations. Bonnell's only warranty with respect to such products shall be as set forth above. All Designs, plans, prints, or drawings of whatever kind prepared by Bonnell with respect to such products are and shall remain the sole property of Bonnell.

Structural values estimated for reference only.				
Ix:	.2934 x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴	.705 in ⁴	Iy:	.3713 x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ .892 in ⁴
Sx:	8.501 x 10 ³ mm ³	.519 in ³	Sy:	9.745 x 10 ³ mm ³ .595 in ³
CGx:	34.52 mm	1.359 in	CGy:	38.10 mm 1.500 in

A	.958 WAS 1.000; .080 WALL WAS .085	09/23/02	KM
REV	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION	DATE	BY

DAA-897123

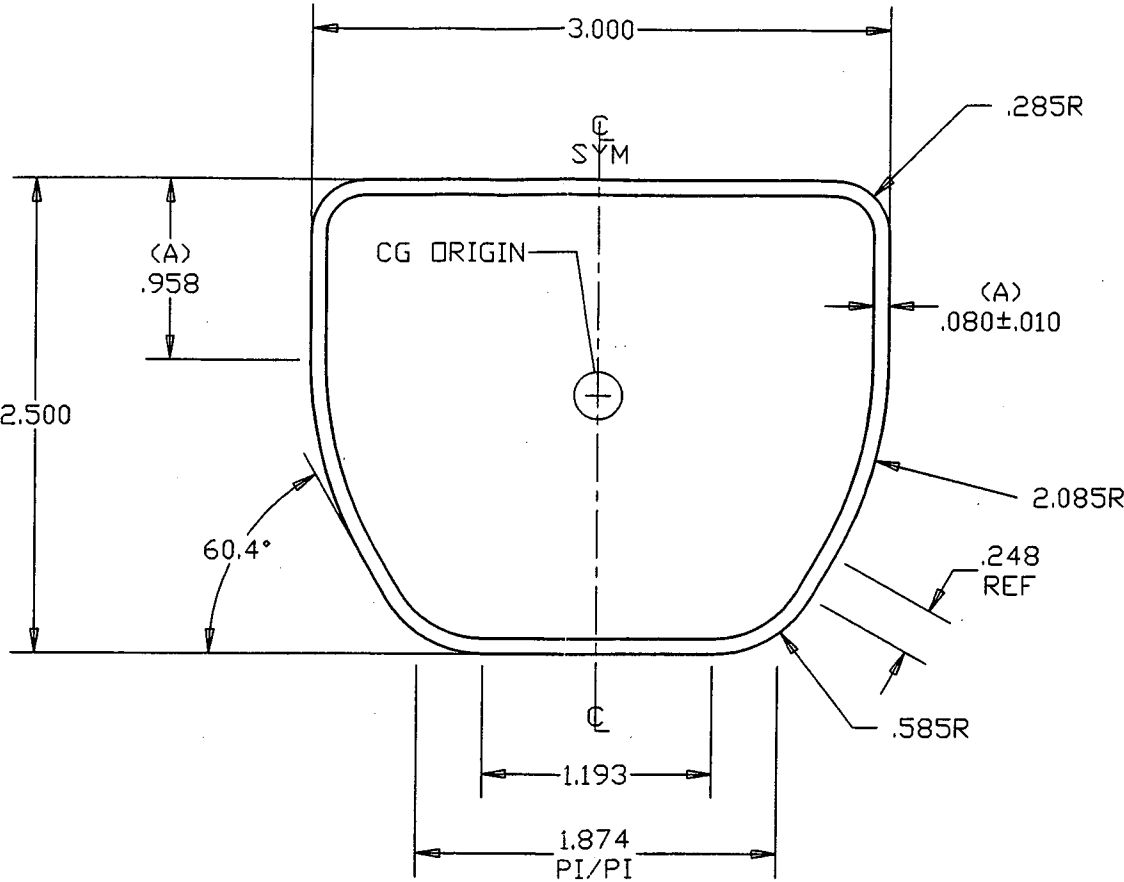
CUSTOMER: 46024		UNSPECIFIED WALLS:	2.03 mm	MASS:	1.357 kg/m	.912 lb/ft
DART AEROSPACE LTD.			.080 in	EST PER:	482.50 mm	18.996 in
1270 ABERDEEN ST.		UNSPECIFIED RADII:	.25R mm	OUT PER:	247.63 mm	9.749 in
HAWKESBURY ON K6A 1K7			.010R in	EXP PER:	mm	in
		DATE:	03/10/00	BUFF PER:	mm	in
		DRAWN:	VAN/KR	BUFF TURNS:	CLASS:	Hollow II
		SCALE:	FULL	FACTOR:	356 metric	21 imperial
		THM BAR:	NO	C.C.D.:	94.44 mm	3.718 in
		P&D CODE:	NO	P&D AREA:	mm ²	in ²



THE WILLIAM L BONNELL CO
CAPITOL PRODUCTS CORPORATION
BON•L•CAMPO, LP BON•L•CANADA, INC
SUBSIDIARIES OF TREDEGAR INDUSTRIES, INC

Standard Aluminum Association tolerances apply unless otherwise noted.				DIE NUMBER	REV
CUST PART #:			EUC	DAA-897123	A
CUST PART NAME: CUSTOM HOLLOW			202		
PROPOSAL:	REL. DATE 03/10/00	ALLOY 6061-T6		FINISH MILL	

ALL OUTSIDE SURFACES EXPOSED




DART AEROSPACE LTD
ASSUMES BURDEN OF PROOF OF BONNELL
METAL IDENTIFICATION WITH NO I.D. MARK

WARRANTY:
Bonnell warrants that the product(s) supplied by Bonnell shall be free from defects in workmanship and material and shall conform to all descriptions and specifications, as agreed between Bonnell and Purchaser. BONNELL DISCLAIMS ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHETHER CREATED BY CONTRACT, BY STATUTE OR OTHERWISE BY OPERATION OF LAW, INCLUDING ALL WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
PURCHASER'S DESIGN, PLANS, DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS
For any product that is not included in Bonnell's standard product line offered for sale generally in the usual course of Bonnell's business, it is agreed that Purchaser has engaged Bonnell to manufacture such product to Purchaser's specifications and requirements. Bonnell shall not be responsible for the adequacy of prints, drawings, specifications and requirements respecting such product or for the adequacy of the design represented thereby. Bonnell also shall not be responsible for the adequacy of the materials incorporated in such product or for testing or otherwise determining the sufficiency and applicability of the design. Bonnell shall not be responsible for determining or assuring that such product or the use or application of such product conforms with applicable federal, state or local laws, rules or regulations. Bonnell's only warranty with respect to such products shall be as set forth above: All Designs, plans, prints, or drawings of whatever kind prepared by Bonnell with respect to such products are and shall remain the sole property of Bonnell.

				Structural values estimated for reference only.				
				Ix: .2934 x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ .705 in ⁴		Iy: .3713 x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ .892 in ⁴		
				Sx: 8.501 x 10 ³ mm ³ .519 in ³		Sy: 9.745 x 10 ³ mm ³ .595 in ³		
				CGx: 34.52 mm 1.359 in		CGy: 38.10 mm 1.500 in		
A	.958 WAS 1.000; .080 WALL WAS .085		09/23/02	KM				
REV	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION		DATE	BY				

DAA-897123

CUSTOMER: 46024		UNSPECIFIED WALLS:	2.03 mm	MASS:	1.357 kg/m	.912 lb/ft
DART AEROSPACE LTD. 1270 ABERDEEN ST. HAWKESBURY ON K6A 1K7			.080 in	EST PER:	482.50 mm	18.996 in
		UNSPECIFIED RADII:	.25R mm	OUT PER:	247.63 mm	9.749 in
			.010R in	EXP PER:	mm	in
		DATE:	03/10/00	BUFF PER:	mm	in
 THE WILLIAM L BONNELL CO CAPITOL PRODUCTS CORPORATION BON•L•CAMPO, LP BON•L•CANADA, INC SUBSIDIARIES OF TREDEGAR INDUSTRIES, INC		DRAWN:	VAN/KR	BUFF TURNS:	CLASS:	Hollow II
		SCALE:	FULL	FACTOR:	356 metric	21 imperial
		THM BAR:	NO	C.C.D.:	94.44 mm	3.718 in
		P&D CODE:	NO	P&D AREA:	mm ²	in ²



DESIGN <i>KE</i>	DRAWN BY <i>KE</i>	DART AEROSPACE LTD VICTORIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, CANADA	
CHECKED <i>[Signature]</i>	APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	DRAWING NO. DR-1034	REV. A SHEET 1 OF 1
DATE 98.03.10		TITLE D2622 MODULUS OF RUPTURE	SCALE 1:1

The purpose of this document is to calculate the maximum allowable bending moment for the D2622 extrusion according to Bruhn, Chapter 3 which allows the modulus of rupture to be extended past F_{tu} from the MIL Handbook. This methodology was discussed with BHTC engineers on 97.02.24 and deemed to be acceptable for rectangular sections. Figure 1 shows the geometry for the section.

The following are the material properties for the 6061-T6 material used by Dart in extrusion D2622.

$$F_m := 42000 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Ultimate tensile stress (Bruhn C3.4)

$$F_o := 40500 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Tensile stress at neutral axis (Bruhn C3.4)

Step Extrusion

$$I := 0.745 \cdot \text{in}^4$$

Inertia in vertical plane

$$c_1 := 1.141 \cdot \text{in}$$

Distance to outer fibers compression

$$c_2 := 1.359 \cdot \text{in}$$

Distance to outer fibers tension

$$A_1 := 0.417 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

Top Area of Extrusion

$$A_2 := 0.389 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

Bottom Area of Extrusion

$$Y_1 := 0.851 \cdot \text{in}$$

Top Area centroid to N.A.

$$Y_2 := 0.911 \cdot \text{in}$$

Bottom Area centroid to N.A.

$$Q_1 := A_1 \cdot Y_1$$

$$Q_1 = 0.355 \cdot \text{in}^3$$

Top moment of area

$$Q_2 := A_2 \cdot Y_2$$

$$Q_2 = 0.354 \cdot \text{in}^3$$

Bottom moment of area

$$K_1 := \frac{2 \cdot Q_1 \cdot c_1}{I}$$

$$K_1 = 1.09$$

Shape factor (compression)

$$K_2 := \frac{2 \cdot Q_2 \cdot c_2}{I}$$

$$K_2 = 1.29$$

Shape factor (tension)

$$F_{b1} := F_m + F_o \cdot (K_1 - 1) \quad F_{b1} = 45523 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Modulus of rupture calculated according to Bruhn, Chapter 3 (compression).

$$F_{b2} := F_m + F_o \cdot (K_2 - 1) \quad F_{b2} = 53862 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Modulus of rupture calculated according to Bruhn, Chapter 3 (tension).

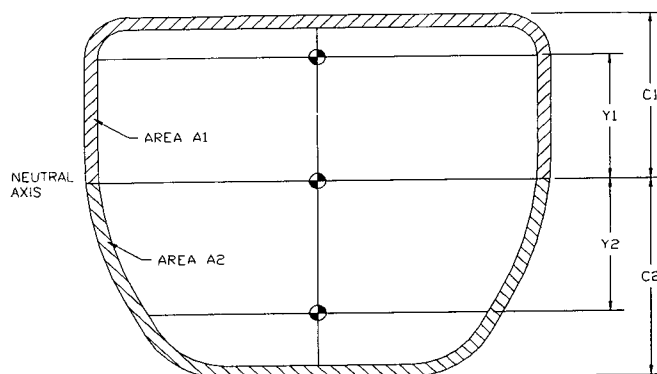
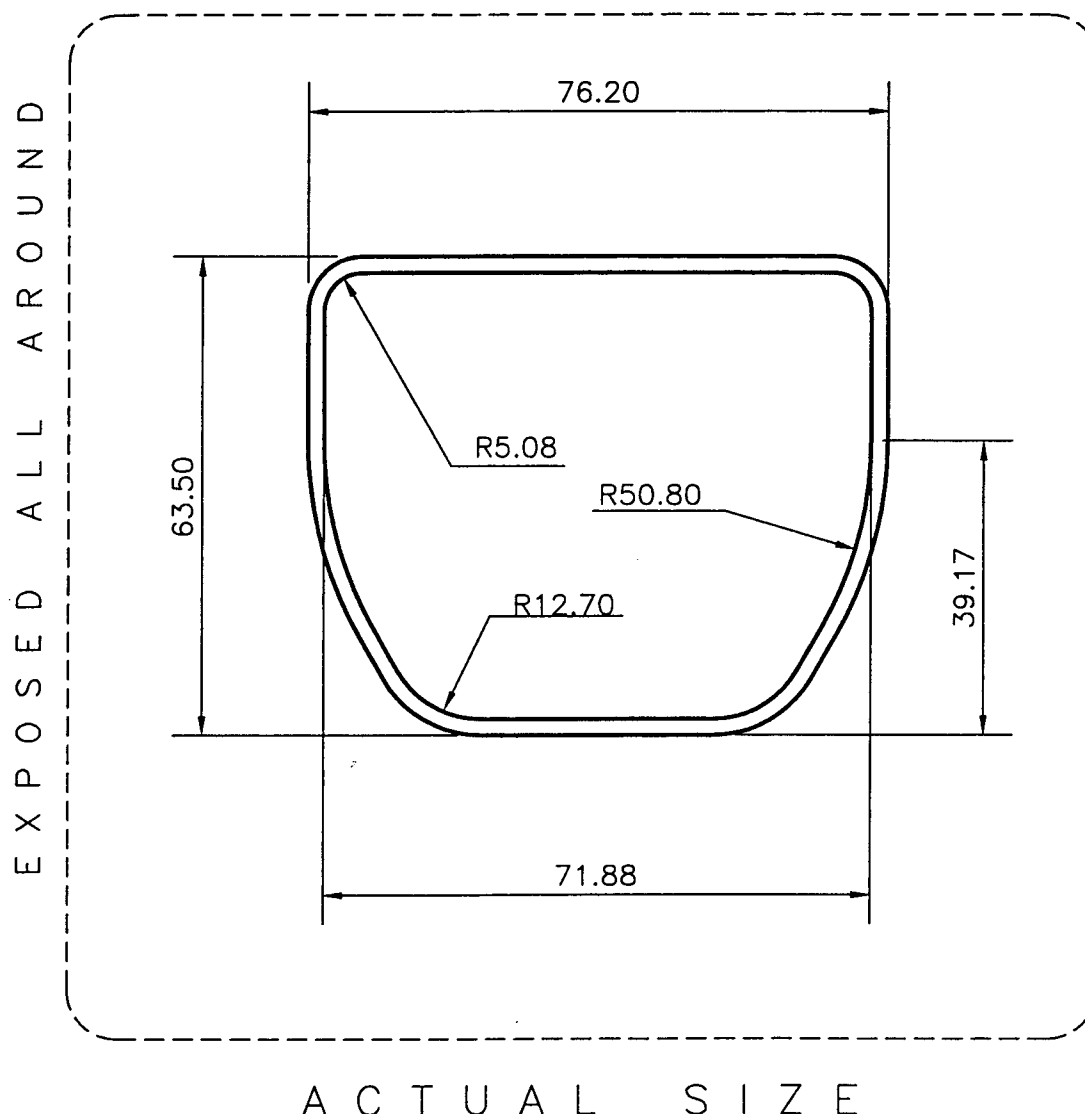


Figure 1 - D2622 extrusion cross section

CLIENT	DART AEROSPACE LTD.	CLIENT No. REF:VH-10883	No. DE PROFILE/DIE No. MH-18869
DESCRIPTION	D2622	DIE LOC. P-1559	No. DE SERIE DASH No. 1
		BACKER LOC.	No. D'OFFRE PROPOSAL No. M18869



EPAISSEUR DE PAROIS 2.16 ± 0.25 EXCEPTE TEL QU'INDIQUE
WALL THICKNESS EXCEPT AS SHOWN

Caradon Indalex

DIVISION OF/DE CARADON LTD.

MONTREAL - TORONTO - CALGARY - VANCOUVER

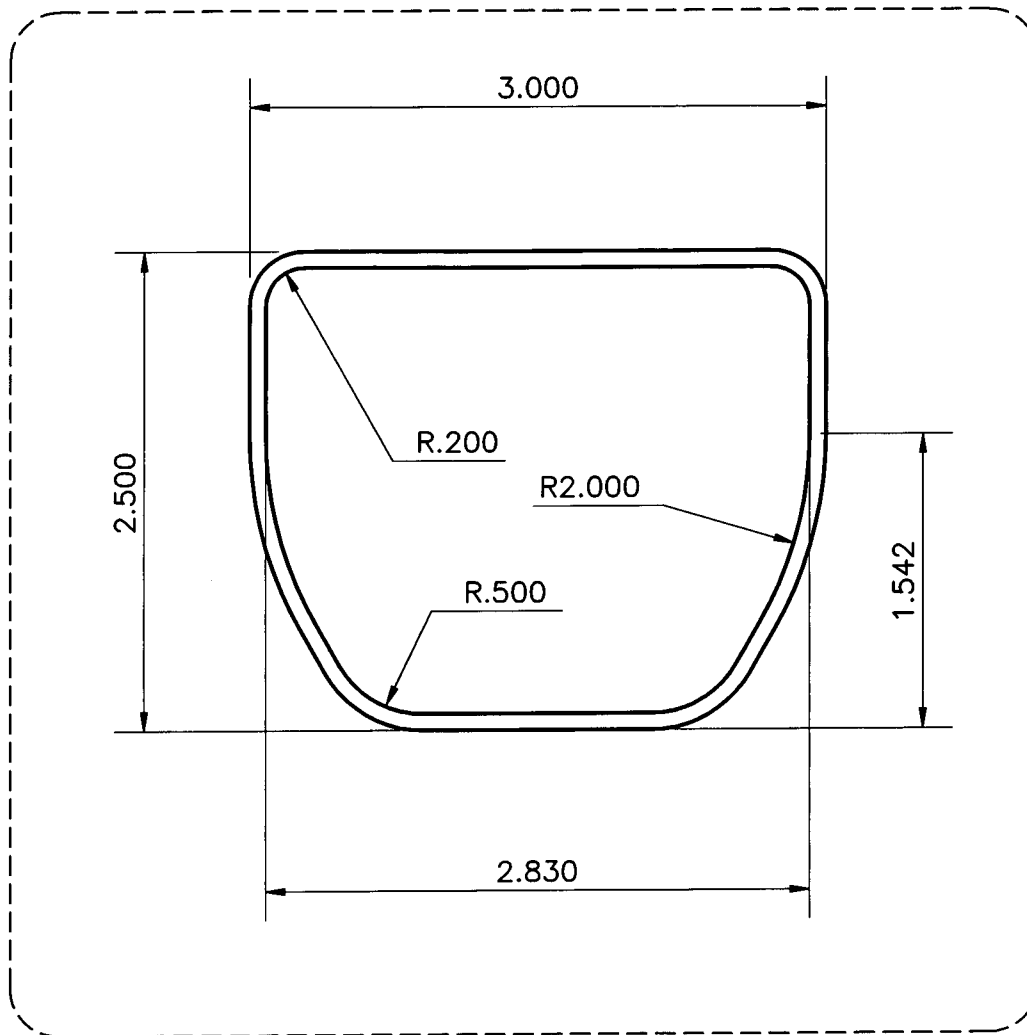
ARRONDIR TOUS LES COINS AVEC UN RAYON DE 0.25 mm (0.010") SAUF AUTREMENT INDIQUE.
BREAK ALL CORNERS WITH R0.25 mm (0.010" R) UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.

TOLERANCES STANDARD SAUF SI INDIQUE
STANDARD TOLERANCES TO APPLY UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

SURF. ETABLI EST. AREA		PO ² IN ² 520.00	MM ²	PER. EXT. OUT PER.		PO IN 247.64	MM					No. DE PROFILE / DIE No. MH-18869
POIDS ETABLI EST. WEIGHT		LBS/PI-FT 1.415	KG/M	FACTEUR FACTOR		20						
PER. ETABLI EST. PER.		PO IN 481.71	MM	C.C.D.		IN/PO 90.78	MM					
DESSINE PAR DRAWN BY		VERIFIE PAR CHECKED BY		ECHELLE SCALE		1:1	DATE 98,02,16					
PRESSE PRESS	CAV.	GRANDEUR DIE SIZE		PKT.	L.I.P.	BACKER	GRANDEUR SIZE	BACKER No.				
2	1	9x5 1/2										
CONT'R	ALLIAGE ET TREMPAGE ALLOY AND TEMPER		FACTEUR D'EXTRUSION EXTRUSION RATIO		SHIM NO.		BOLSTER No.					
8	6061-T6		67				SCDIAS		DATE	SYM.	REVISIONS	
											PAR BY	

CUSTOMER DART AEROSPACE LTD.	CUSTOMER NO. 2481		PROPOSAL# 8485B-1	DIE NO. VH-10883
			CLASSIFICATION#	
DESCRIPTION: D2622	DATE 97/03	SYM	REVISION REMOVED I.D. MARK.	

EXPOSED ALL AROUND



ACTUAL SIZE

SUPERCEDED BY

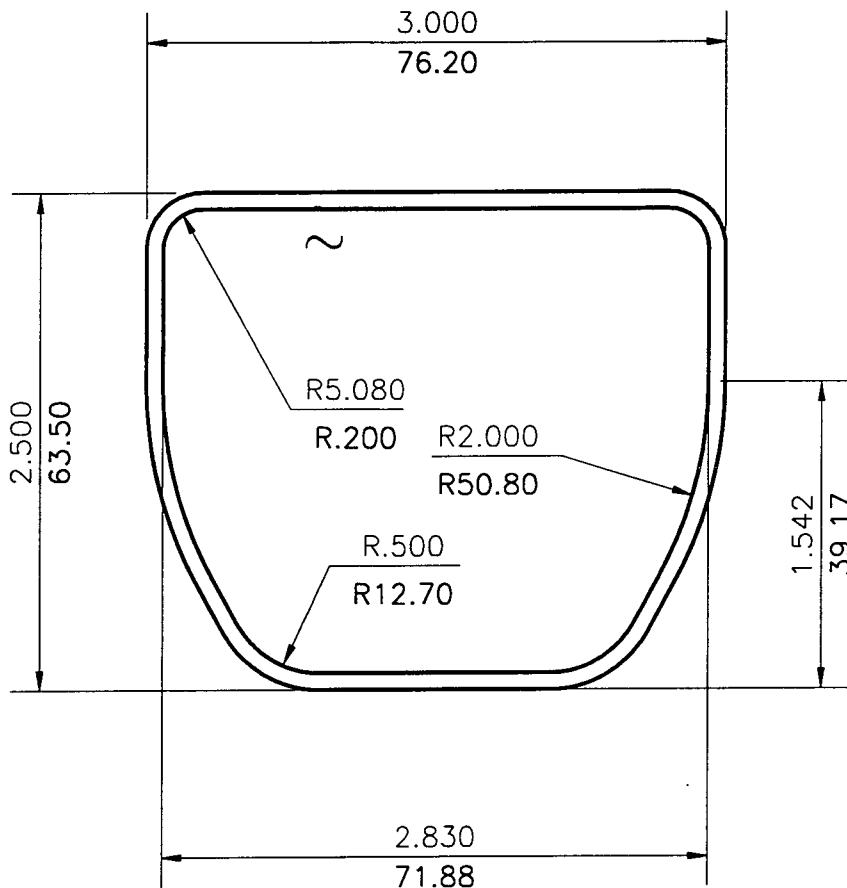
98/03/13 DS

Caradon Indalex		PRICING: <input type="checkbox"/> WT. <input type="checkbox"/> PC.	CHECKING GAUGE: <input type="checkbox"/> YES. <input type="checkbox"/> NO.	LIQ. NITROGEN: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES. <input type="checkbox"/> NO.
		DIE SIZE. 9 X 5.5" PKT.		DIE LOC.
WALL THICKNESS 0.085 IN 2.16 MM EXCEPT AS SHOWN		BACKER SIZE.		FEEDER SIZE.
EST. AREA 0.806 IN² 519.97 MM²		OUT PER. 9.233 IN 234.53 MM		BACKER NO. P.H.
EST. WT. 0.967 LBS/FT. 1.410 KG/M		FACTOR 20 / 342		FEEDER NO.
EST. PER. 18.983 IN 482.17 MM		C.C.D. 3.074 IN 78.09 MM		FEEDER LOC.
DWN BY W.LAM ALLOY 6061-T6		SCALE 1:1 DATE 97/9/11		BOLSTER NO. C11 (A1) SHIM NO. 1 CAV. 1
PRESS NO. 2		CONT'R 188		EXT. RATIO 53
BREAK ALL CORNERS .010"R (0.25R) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.		STANDARD TOLERANCES TO APPLY UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED		

CUSTOMER DART AEROSPACE LTD.		CUSTOMER NO. 2481		PROPOSAL# 8485B-1		DIE NO. VH-10883
DESCRIPTION: D2622		DATE	SYM	CLASSIFICATION#		
				REVISION		

~ INDALOX I.D. .20mm x 90° V-GROOVE (2x)

EXPOSED ALL AROUND



ACTUAL SIZE

SUPERCEDED BY

97/09/22 DS

Caradon Indalex		PRICING: <input type="checkbox"/> WT. <input type="checkbox"/> PC.		CHECKING GAUGE: <input type="checkbox"/> YES. <input type="checkbox"/> NO.		LIQ. NITROGEN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES. <input type="checkbox"/> NO.	
		DIE SIZE. 9 X 5.5"		PKT.		DIE LOC.	
WALL THICKNESS 0.085 IN 2.16 MM EXCEPT AS SHOWN				BACKER SIZE.		FEEDER SIZE.	
EST. AREA 0.806 IN ² 519.97 MM ²		OUT PER. 9.233 IN 234.53 MM		BACKER NO. P.H.		FEEDER NO.	
EST. WT. 0.967 LBS/FT. 1.410 KG/M		FACTOR 20 / 342		BACKER LOC.		FEEDER LOC.	
EST. PER. 18.983 IN 482.17 MM		C.C.D. 3.074 IN 78.09 MM		BOLSTER NO. C11 (A1)		SHIM NO.	
DWN BY W.LAM		ALLOY 6005A-T61		SCALE 1:1		DATE 96/12/5	
PRESS NO. 2				CONT'R 188		EXT. RATIO 53	
BREAK ALL CORNERS .010"R (0.25R) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.				STANDARD TOLERANCES TO APPLY UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED			

Caradon Indalex

1765 Coast Meridian Road
Port Coquitlam, B.C. V3C 3T7

Telephone (604) 942-6604
Facsimile (604) 942-9424

December 13, 1996

Attn: Mr Jim Bradley
Dart Aero Accessories Inc.
Box 230003 CDO, VIA
Sidney, B.C.
V8L5N7

Dear Mr Bradley,

Please find enclosed copies of extrusion drawings for your files.

Yours truly,
Caradon Indalex, a division of Caradon Ltd.



Delores Tillotson
Sales Coordinator

Encl.

Inertia check using physical tests									
test performed on 97.06.18 and 97.06.19									
Test assumed a point load in the center of a simply supported beam									
basic equation $d = PL^3 / (48EI)$									
common properties									
E	9.90E+06								
L	92.5								
Med bell tube with bonded I beam					Med bell tube with non bonded I beam				
theory I	4.54								
platform	Test load	Meas. def	calc I	% diff	platform	Test load	Meas. def	calc I	% diff
7.5	0	0.003	4.16379	-8.3%	7.5	0	0.003	4.16379	-8.3%
7.5	25	0.0135	4.009575	-11.7%	7.5	25	0.0145	3.733053	-17.8%
7.5	50	0.024	3.990298	-12.1%	7.5	50	0.024	3.990298	-12.1%
7.5	75	0.033	4.16379	-8.3%	7.5	75	0.031	4.432421	-2.4%
7.5	100	0.043	4.16379	-8.3%	7.5	100	0.0405	4.420814	-2.6%
7.5	125	0.053	4.16379	-8.3%	7.5	125	0.0505	4.369918	-3.7%
206 tube with light web									
theory I	1.585								
platform	Test load	Meas def	calc I	% diff					
7.5	135	0.165	1.4384	-9.2%					
206 tube with heavy web					206 tube with heavy web try two				
theory I	2.304								
platform	Test load	Meas def	calc I	% diff	platform	Test load	Meas def	calc I	% diff
7.5	185	0.165	1.943102	-15.7%	7.5	165	0.1585	1.812628	-21.3%
Light step extrusion D2644									
theory I	0.7454								
platform	Test load	Meas def	calc I	% diff					
7.5	59.69	0.157	0.712777	-4.4%					

97/06/23/BW

Conclusion:

Light Step extrusion (D2622): Deflection and strength are ok to use theoretical values. Be aware that deflections may be up to 5% greater than theory an margins must be greater than .05

206B light: deflections are within range ok to use theory
Deflections may be up to 9% greater than expected
Margin must be greater than .095

205: deflections are with range OK to use theory
deflection may be 8% greater margin to be larger than .085

206B Heavy: deflections are too large: may be due to improper "I"
deflection check to be done on modified I shape to confirm theory

9/06/19 BW

deflection of extrusion Verification Conclusions

Excluding the 206 B heavy

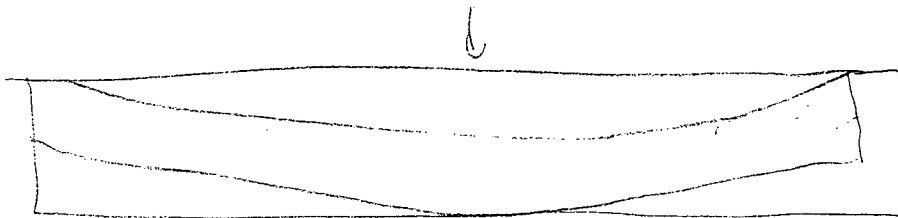
- error averages approx - 6.5 %
- in terms of deflection (~~0.15~~ (0.15") error = 0.010"
- in terms of Youngs modulus E error $5.9 e^5$
or $10.5 e^6 \leftrightarrow 9.3 e^6$

~~The~~

- The discrepancy in inertia could be in a combination of Youngs modulus + weight being applied
- Deflection check OK

206 B Tube (heavy)

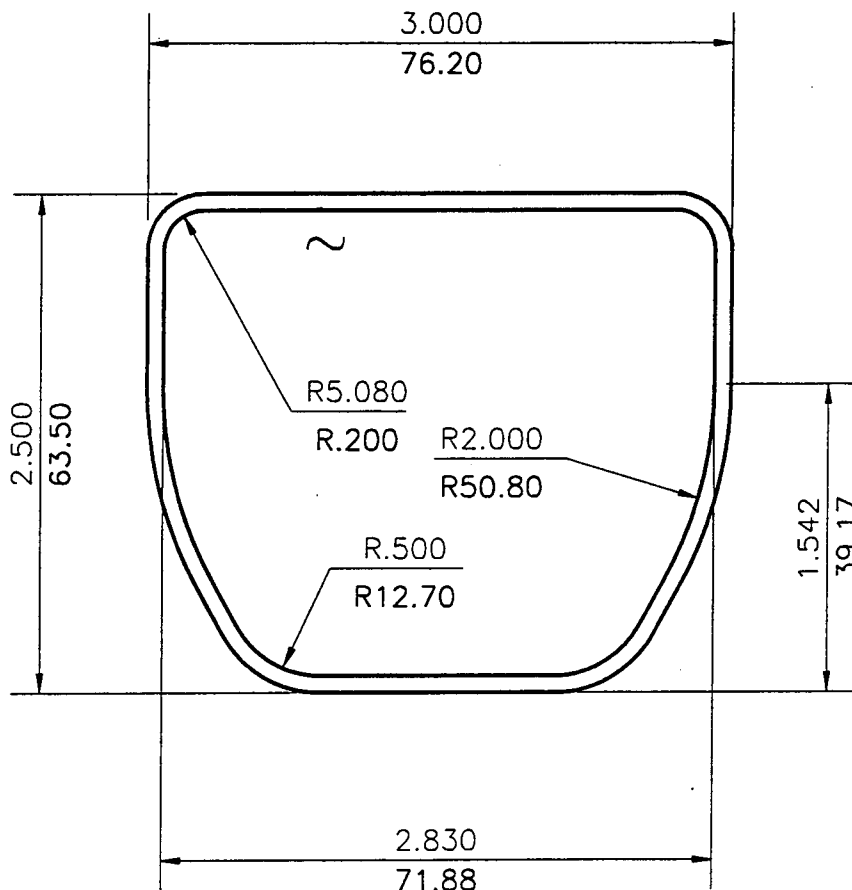
- discrepancy is 16-21 %
- The inner web has the largest nominal gap relative to Tube dia, allowing outer Tube to flex before they act together
- Two extrusions acting independently



- Possibly sand weight is off: [checked Bag weight @ 170 lb not 165 with new weight error drops to 19 %]
- Possibly web has lower inertia than thought
- 21% of 0.165" = 0.0346"
- "I" Beam made small. This reduces its inertia + therefore the overall inertia of the Tube.
- Final Prod web should be ok But should check

CUSTOMER	DART AEROSPACE LTD.	CUSTOMER NO.	2481	PROPOSAL# 8485B-1	DIE NO. VH-10883
DESCRIPTION:	D2622	DATE	SYM	CLASSIFICATION#	
				REVISION	
~ INDALEX I.D. .20mm x 90° V-GROOVE (2x)					

EXPOSED ALL AROUND



ACTUAL SIZE

Caradon Indalex		PRICING: <input type="checkbox"/> WT. <input type="checkbox"/> PC.		CHECKING GAUGE: <input type="checkbox"/> YES. <input type="checkbox"/> NO.		LIQ. NITROGEN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES. <input type="checkbox"/> NO.	
		DIE SIZE. 9 X 5.5"		PKT.		DIE LOC.	
WALL THICKNESS 0.085 IN 2.16 MM EXCEPT AS SHOWN		BACKER SIZE.		FEEDER SIZE.			
EST. AREA 0.806 IN ² 519.97 MM ²		OUT PER. 9.233 IN 234.53 MM		BACKER NO. P.H.		FEEDER NO.	
EST. WT. 0.967 LBS _{FT} 1.410 KG _M		FACTOR 20 / 342		BACKER LOC.		FEEDER LOC.	
EST. PER. 18.983 IN 482.17 MM		C.C.D. 3.074 IN 78.09 MM		BOLSTER NO. C11 (A1)		SHIM NO. CAV. 1	
DWN BY W.LAM ALLOY 6005A-T61		SCALE 1:1 DATE 96/12/5		PRESS NO. 2		CONT'R 188 EXT. RATIO 53	
BREAK ALL CORNERS .010" R (0.25R) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.				STANDARD TOLERANCES TO APPLY UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED			